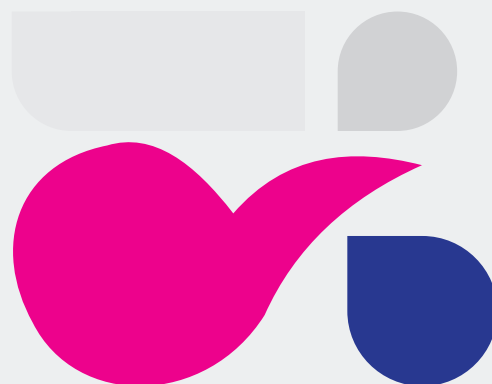
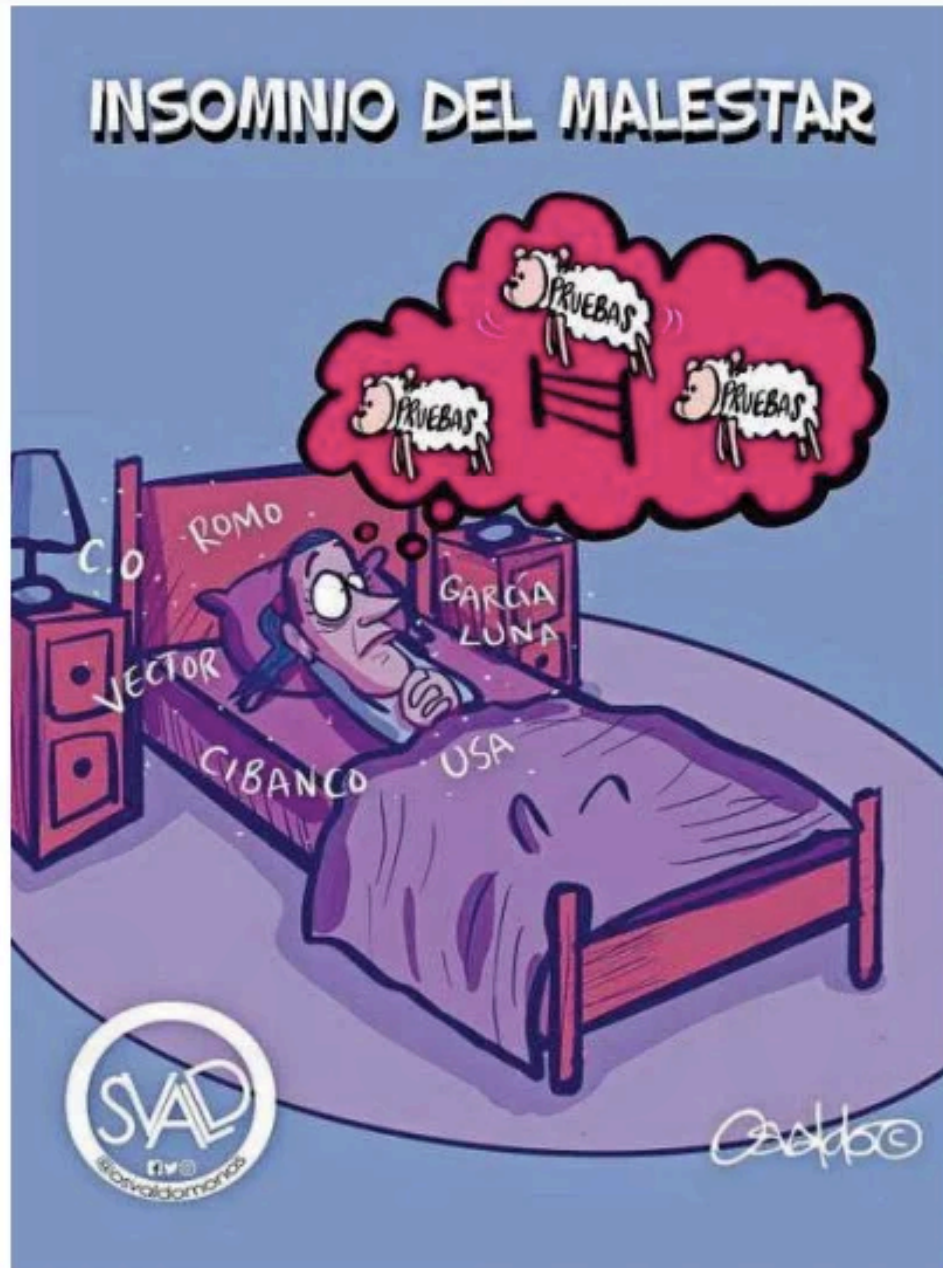


CARICATURA

29 de junio 2025

Mexiquense vota,
es justo

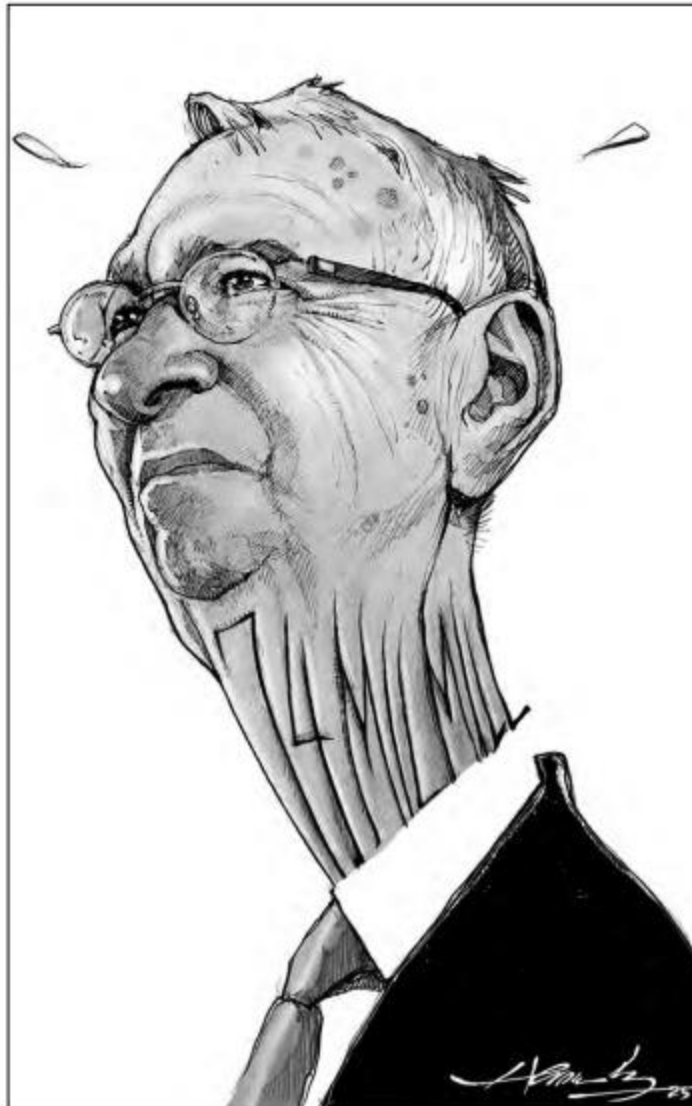




¿RESISTIRÁ? ● QUITOS



ATORADO ● HERNÁNDEZ





SOLÍS



POSDATA

Alarcón





ALLIGATOR-ALCATRAZ ● JERGE

