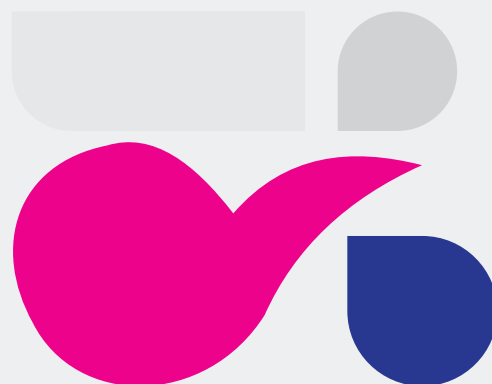


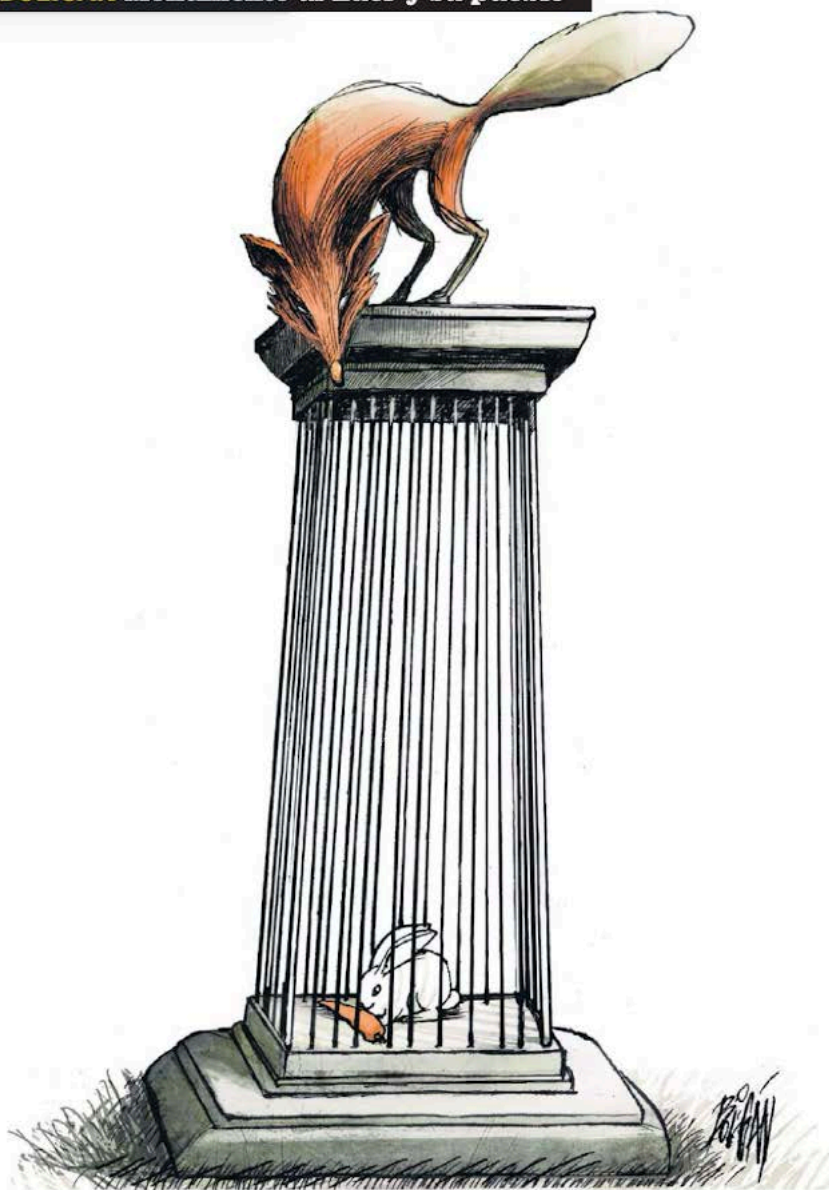
# CARICATURA

**20 de julio 2025**

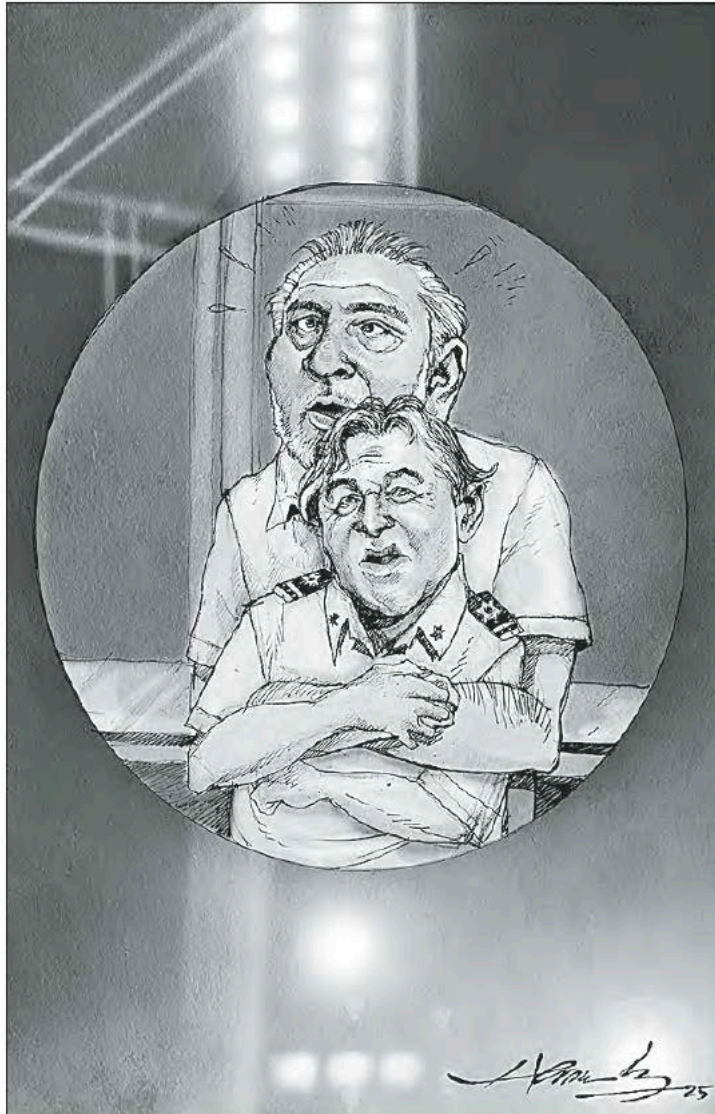
*Mexiquense* vota,  
es justo



**BOLIGÁN** Monumento al líder y su pueblo



¡UPS! ● HERNÁNDEZ

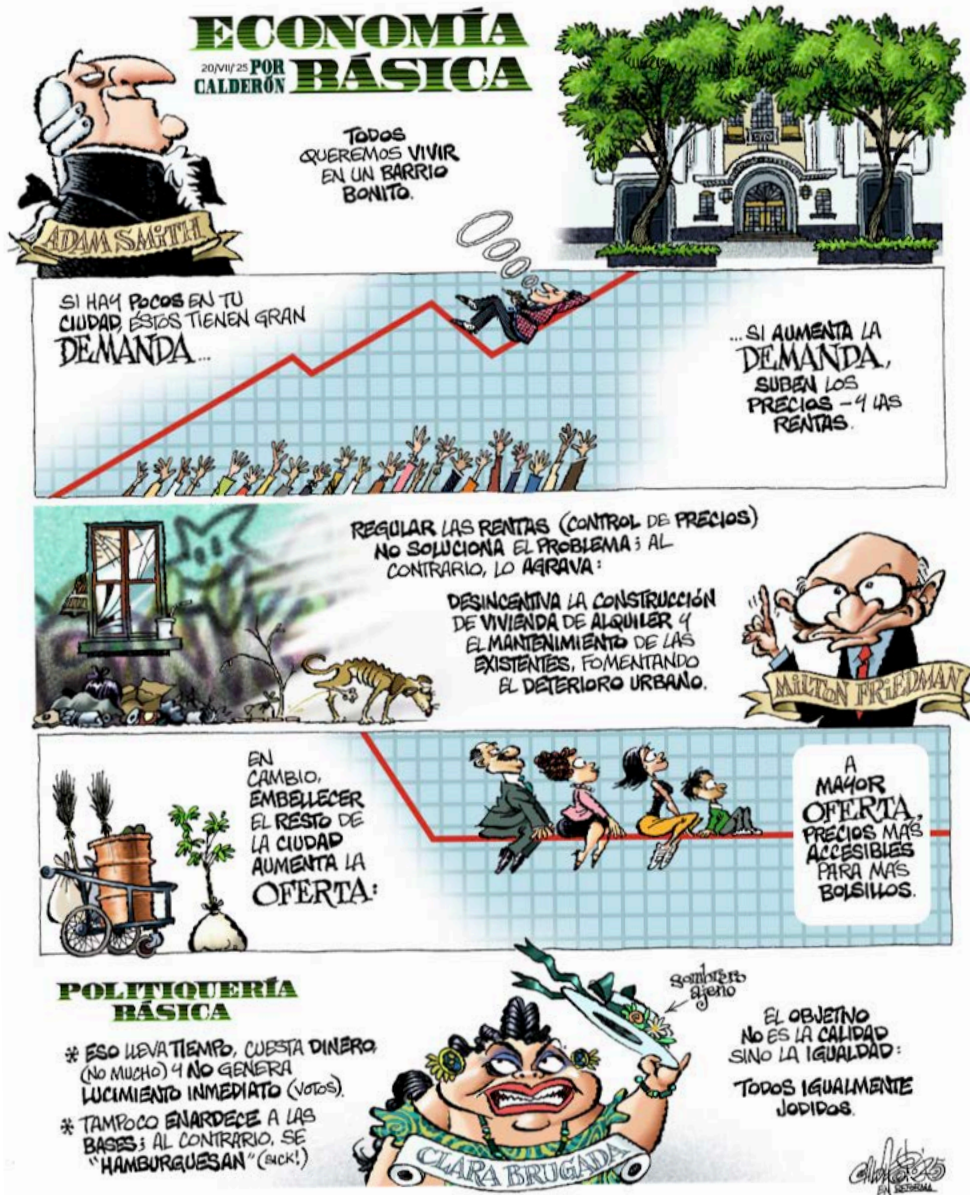


## ENSAYANDO PARA EL BRINCO ● QUITOS





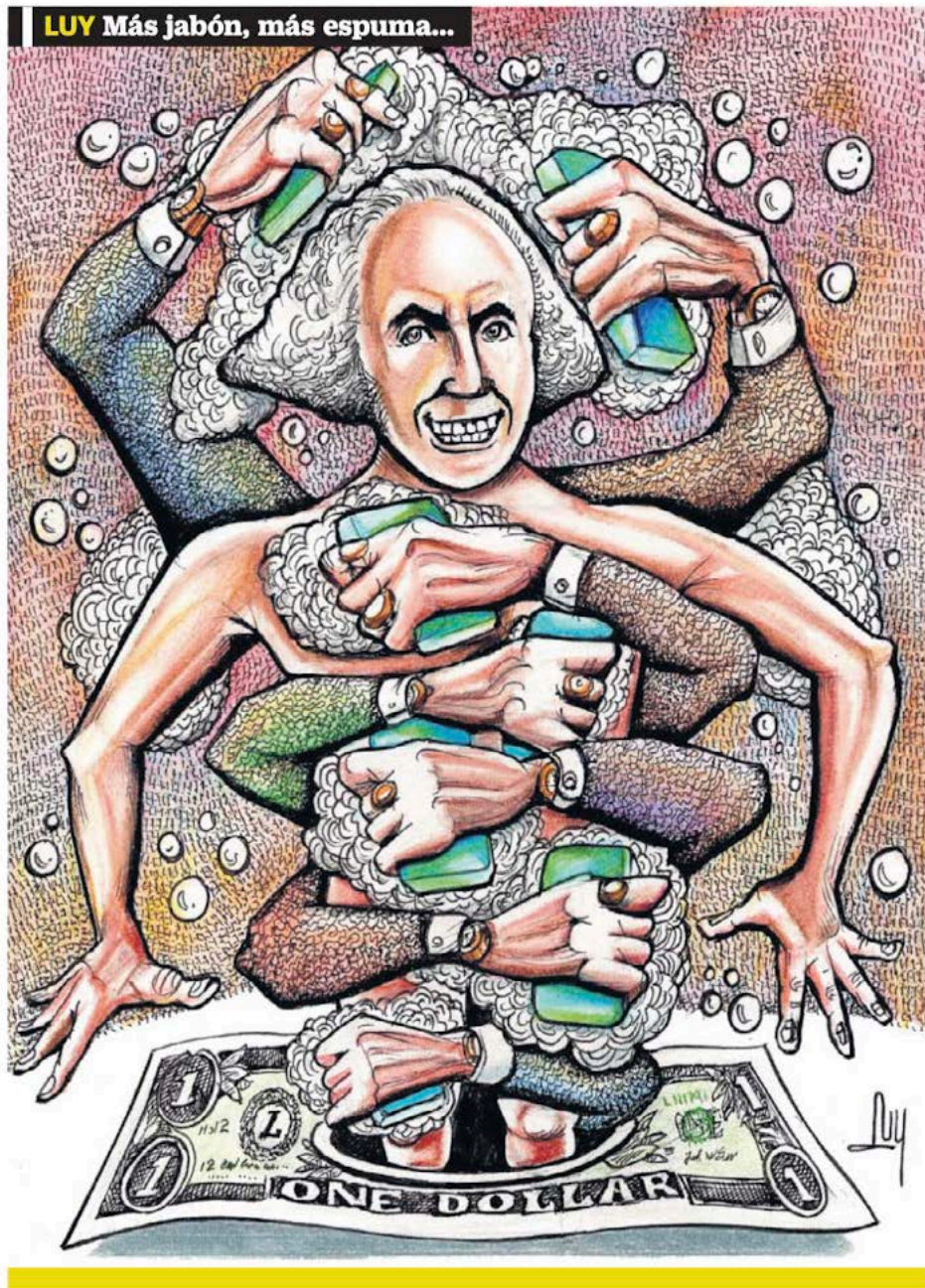
# REFORMA



**PA'VARIAR** ● JERGE







LLERA

APPS EN LA MIRA DE EU





**H POSDATA**

Alarcón



